# SAE/JSAE 2014 Small Engine Technology Conference & Exhibition

**Technical Session Schedule** 

As of 11/24/2014 07:41 pm

# **Tuesday, November 18**

#### **SETC Opening Ceremony and Plenary Session**

Session Code: PLENARY

Room Auditorium Session Time: 08:30

This session focuses on advanced combustion technologies in both 4-stroke and 2-stroke engines. The scope of topics includes studies of mixture formation, dilution effects, ignition, abnormal combustion, engine efficiency, flame propagation, and emissions formation.

Organizers - Robert Kee; Tadao Okazaki, Kubota Corp.

Chairpersons - Nagesh Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems

Panelists - Maurizio Marcacci, Piaggio & C SpA; Luca Marmorini, Consultant, Formerly Ferrari Spa; Nagesh

Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems; Toshiyuki Taneda, Kubota Corp.; Koji Yoshida, Nihon University;

#### **Tuesday, November 18**

**Engine Controls (Part 1 of 5)** 

Session Code: SETC9

Room Auditorium Session Time: 10:30

Papers in this session are related to design, development and testing of new or innovative electronic controls or control systems for internal combustion engines. Topics may include hardware, software and algorithm/function innovations as well as the associated sensors or actuators employed in the control system. Applications may range from very simple systems for 1-cylinder engines to more complex systems for high-performance or multi-cylinder engines.

Organizers - Laurent Fabre, Synerject SAS; Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH; Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor

Corp.; Thorsten Raatz, Robert Bosch GmbH; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Chairpersons - Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Time	Paper No.	Title
10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0067	Online Engine Speed based Altitude Adaptation of Air Charge and Limp Home for Two-Wheelers
		Henning Heikes, Christian Steinbrecher, Bastian Reineke, Jürgen Berkemer, Thorsten Raatz, Wolfgang Fischer, Robert Bosch GmbH
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0068	A Method to Increase Ignition Duration and Spark Energy
		Klaus Stuhlmüller, Denis Lenz, PRÜFREX Engineering e Motion GmbH & Co.; Sebastian Hook, PRUFREX Innovative Power Products GmbH; Dirk Hohenhaus, Michael Schwarz, PRÜFREX Engineering e Motion GmbH & Co.
11:30 a.m.	2014-32-0069	Evaluation of a Novel Low-Cost, Low-Power Narrow-Band Oxygen Sensor on a 2014 Honda Grom 125E (125 cc) Motorcycle Using a Chassis Dynamometer (3 of 3)

Ken Fosaaen, Kerdea Technologies

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00455, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

**Tuesday, November 18** 

Session Code: SETC9 13:30

Room Auditorium Session Time:

Papers in this session are related to design, development and testing of new or innovative electronic controls or control systems for internal combustion engines. Topics may include hardware, software and algorithm/function innovations as well as the associated sensors or actuators employed in the control system. Applications may range from very simple systems for 1-cylinder engines to more complex systems for high-performance or multi-cylinder engines.

Organizers - Laurent Fabre, Synerject SAS; Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH; Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor

Corp.; Thorsten Raatz, Robert Bosch GmbH; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Chairpersons - Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0079	Model-Based Combustion Control of a HCCl Engine using External EGR and the Exhaust Rebreathed
		Yuta Kugimachi, Yusuke Nakamura, Norimasa lida, Keio Univ
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0080	Efficiency Optimization Using a Power-Guided Engine Control for Management of Thermal-and Mechanical Demands Using the Example of a Micro Combined Heat and Power Unit
		Jens Steinmill, Ralf Struzyna, Ruhr-University Bochum - LVM
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0078	Air Fuel Ratio Control for V2 Engine with On-Line System Identification of Fuel Film Dynamics
		Bo-Chiuan Chen, Yuh-Yih Wu, Wen-Han Tsai, Hsien-Chi Tsai, Huang- Min Lin, Yao-Chung Liang, National Taipei University of Technology

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00455, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### **Tuesday, November 18**

**Engine Controls (Part 3 of 5)** 

Session Code: SETC9

Room Auditorium Session Time: 15:30

Papers in this session are related to design, development and testing of new or innovative electronic controls or control systems for internal combustion engines. Topics may include hardware, software and algorithm/function innovations as well as the associated sensors or actuators employed in the control system. Applications may range from very simple systems for 1-cylinder engines to more complex systems for high-performance or multi-cylinder engines.

Organizers - Laurent Fabre, Synerject SAS; Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH; Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor

Corp.; Thorsten Raatz, Robert Bosch GmbH; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Chairpersons - Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH; Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor Corp.

Time	Paper No.	Title
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0071	Improvement Potential at Electronic Control Units by Integration Across Clusters and Applications
		Christian Schweikert, Infineon Technologies AG; David Witt, Infineon Technologies North America Corp; Dirk Schweitzer, Marco Nicolo, Liu Chen, Infineon Technologies
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0072	Transient Correction by Manifold Pressure in a TPS-Free FI System
		Kenta Sugimoto, Suzuki Motor Corp.

4:30 p.m. 2014-32-0070 Towards an Open Source Framework for Small Engine Controls Development

Paolo Gai, Francesco Esposito, Riccardo Schiavi, Evidence Srl; Marco Di Natale, Scuola Superiore S. Anna; Claudio Diglio, Michele Pagano, Carlo Camicia, Luca Carmignani, Piaggio & C SpA

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#### **Tuesday, November 18**

#### Measurement & Simulation (Part 1 of 4)

Session Code: SETC4

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 10:30

The session is associated with engine and vehicle simulation tasks and their related measurements. Simulation and measurement methodology as well as the simulation and measurement application on development tasks will find a place within the session.

Organizers - Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology; Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Michihisa

Mick Nakagawa, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons - Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Stephan Schmidt, Graz

University of Technology

Time	Paper No.	Title
10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0055	Multi-Objective Optimization of the Timing System on a Small 2- Wheeler Engine (SOHC): Methodology and Case Study
		Francesco Maiani, Alessio Sisi, Walther Leardini, Piaggio & C SpA
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0060	Improvement of the Specific Fuel Consumption at Partial Load in SI Engines by Design Strategies based on High Compression Ratio
		Giovanni Vichi, Luca Romani, Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Luca Carmignani, Francesco Maiani, Piaggio & C SpA
11:30 a.m.	2014-32-0059	Vibro-Acoustic Modeling and Validation of Fuel Rails for GDI Wet Systems
		Antonio Agresta, Continental Automotive Italy S.p.A.; Francesca Di Puccio, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Paola Forte, University of Pisa; Gabriele Benigni, Universita degli Studi di Pisa

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00453, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### **Tuesday, November 18**

#### **Measurement & Simulation (Part 2 of 4)**

Session Code: SETC4

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 13:30

The session is associated with engine and vehicle simulation tasks and their related measurements. Simulation and measurement methodology as well as the simulation and measurement application on development tasks will find a place within the session.

Organizers - Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology; Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Michihisa

Mick Nakagawa, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

**Chairpersons -** Giovanni Ferrara, Univ of Florence; Michihisa Mick Nakagawa, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.;

Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology

Time Paper No. Title

1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0054	Method for Predicting Erosion Due to Cavitation of Outboard-Motor
		Toshio Watanabe, Hiroki Sakamoto, Suzuki Motor Corp.
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0047	Robust Diagnostic Concept for Vehicle Gearbox with Artificial Pitting Defect in Gear using Vibration Measurements
		Mohamed El Morsy, Czech Tech Univ Prague & Helwan Univ.; Gabriela Achtenova, Czech Technical University
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0048	Development of a 0D Model Starting from Different RANS CFD Tumble Flow Fields in Order to Predict the Turbulence Evolution at Ignition Timing
		Stefania Falfari, Claudio Forte, Federico Brusiani, Gian Marco Bianchi, Giulio Cazzoli, Cristian Catellani, University of Bologna

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# **Tuesday, November 18**

#### **Measurement & Simulation (Part 3 of 4)**

SETC4 Session Code:

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 15:30

The session is associated with engine and vehicle simulation tasks and their related measurements. Simulation and measurement methodology as well as the simulation and measurement application on development tasks will find a place within the session.

Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology; Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Michihisa Organizers -

Mick Nakagawa, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons -Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Stephan Schmidt, Graz

University of Technology

Time	Paper No.	Title
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0052	Friction Measurement of Al-17%Si Monolithic Cylinder with using Newly Developed Floating Liner Device
		Tatsuhiko Sato, Hirotaka Kurita, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Akemi Ito, Hideyuki Iwasaki, Tokyo City University
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0051	Piston Temperature Measurement in Internal Combustion with Telemetric Method
		Akira Ishibashi, Muneaki Nakamura, Hitoshi Muramatsu, Suzuki Motor Corp.
4:30 p.m.	2014-32-0050	Development of Temperature Estimation Method of Whole Engine Considering Heat Balance under Vehicle Running Conditions
		Tomokazu Nomura, Koichiro Matsushita, Yoshihiko Fujii, Hirofumi Fujiwara, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.

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#### Tuesday, November 18

#### Two Stroke Engines (Part 1 of 2)

Session Code: SETC17

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 10:30

This session contains manuscripts focused on two-stroke engines. Topics such as emissions, performance, and efficiency will be explored. Advanced combustion control, direct fuel injection, simulation models and experimental results will be presented.

Organizers -	Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Roberto Gentili,
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Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Scott A. Miers, Michigan Technological Univ.; Tomoo Shiozaki, Honda

R&D Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons - Luca Carmignani, Piaggio & C SpA; Tomoo Shiozaki, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.

an persons -	Luca Garringriam, r ic	iggio & O OpA, Tomoo Giliozaki, Honda N&D Oo., Etd.
Time	Paper No.	Title
10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0007	Comparison of In-Cylinder Pressure Measurement Methods in a Small Spark Ignition Engine
		Joseph K. Ausserer, Air Force Institute of Technology; Alexander K. Rowton, Air Force Research Laboratory; Keith D. Grinstead, Innovative Scientific Solutions Inc; Paul J. Litke, Air Force Research Laboratory; Marc D. Polanka, Air Force Institute of Technology
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0008	Air Cooled 50cm <sup>3</sup> Scooter Euro 4 Application of the Two-Stroke LPDI Technology
		Stefan Krimplstätter, Franz Winkler, Roland Oswald, Roland Kirchberger, Graz University of Technology
11:30 a.m.	2014-32-0011	System Optimization for a 2-Stroke Diesel Engine with a Turbo Super Configuration Supporting Fuel Economy Improvement of Next Generation Engines
		Pavel Brynych, Jan Macek, Czech Technical Univ.; Pascal Tribotte, Renault; Gaetano De Paola, Cyprien Ternel, IFP Energies Nouvelles

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#### **Tuesday, November 18**

#### Two Stroke Engines (Part 2 of 2)

Session Code: SETC17

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 13:30

This session contains manuscripts focused on two-stroke engines. Topics such as emissions, performance, and efficiency will be explored. Advanced combustion control, direct fuel injection, simulation models and experimental results will be presented.

Organizers - Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Roberto Gentili,

Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Scott A. Miers, Michigan Technological Univ.; Tomoo Shiozaki, Honda

Bologna; Marco Ferrari, Paolo Verziagi, Dario Catanese, EMAK Spa

R&D Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons - Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Akira lijima, Nihon University

Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0009	Advantages and Challenges of Lean Operation of Two-Stroke Engines for Hand-Held Power Tools
		Alexander Trattner, Helmut Grassberger, Oliver Schoegl, Stephan Schmidt, Roland Kirchberger, Helmut Eichlseder, Graz University of Technology; Armin Kölmel, Stephan Meyer, Tim Gegg, ANDREAS STIHL AG & Co. KG
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0006	CFD Analysis of a Two-Stroke Air Cooled Engine Designed for Handheld Products
		Federico Brusiani, Gian Marco Bianchi, Cristian Catellani, University of

# 2:30 p.m. 2014-32-0010 Measuring Scaling Effects in Small Two-Stroke Internal Combustion Engines

Alexander K. Rowton, Air Force Research Laboratory; Joseph K. Ausserer, Air Force Institute of Technology; Keith D. Grinstead, Innovative Scientific Solutions Inc; Paul J. Litke, Air Force Research Laboratory; Marc D. Polanka, Air Force Institute of Technology

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#### **Tuesday, November 18**

**Materials** 

Time

Session Code: SETC15

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 15:30

Paper No.

This session will focus on the structure, processing, and properties of materials in small engine applications. Some possible topics include lightweighting of engine and vehicle components; heat treatment and surface processing; fatigue, fracture, and wear; coatings; and advanced ceramic, metallic, and polymeric materials.

Organizers - Alessandro Giorgetti, University Guglielmo Marconi; Hirotaka Kurita, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.;

Alastair D. Long, Queen's Univ. of Belfast; David Elijah Palmer, BRP US Inc.

Chairpersons - Robert Kee, Queen's University Belfast; Hirotaka Kurita, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Title

Time	raper res.	nac
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0044	Development of High Strength, High Thermal Conductivity Cold Sprayed Coatings to Improve Thermal Management in Hybrid Motorcycles
		Simone Vezzù, Veneto Nanotech; Carlo Cavallini, Università Degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi; Silvano Rech, Enrico Vedelago, Veneto Nanotech; Alessandro Giorgetti, Università Degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0045	Development of Improved Method for Magnetically Formed Decorative Painting
		Akiko Tanaka, Ikue Sato, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.
4:30 p.m.	2014-32-0042	Accurate Simulation for Multi-Phase Materials in the Small Engine Industry
		Bernard Alsteens, e-Xstream Engineering

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#### **Tuesday, November 18**

Hybrids, Electric Drives, Fuel Cells

Session Code: SETC13

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 10:30

Organizers - Glenn Bower, University Of Wisconsin Madison; Luca Carmignani, Piaggio & C SpA; Jay Meldrum,

Michigan Technological Univ.; Yasuyuki Muramatsu, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons - Glenn Bower, University of Wisconsin-Madison; Tadao Okazaki, Kubota Corp.

Time Paper No. Title

10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0012	A Study of Electric Motorcycle
		Yoshimoto Matsuda, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0013	Numerical Evaluation of an Electric Turbo Compound for SI Engines
		Stefano Frigo, Gianluca Pasini, Università di Pisa; Silvia Marelli, Università Degli Studi di Genova; Giovanni Lutzemberger, Università di Pisa; Massimo Capobianco, Università Degli Studi di Genova; Paolo Bolognesi, Roberto Gentili, Massimo Ceraolo, Università di Pisa
11:30 a.m.	2014-32-0014	Control of a Low Cost Range Extender for L1e Class PHEV Two- Wheelers
		Hans-Juergen Schacht, Manuel Leibetseder, Niko Bretterklieber, Stephan Schmidt, Roland Kirchberger, Graz University of Technology

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# **Tuesday, November 18**

#### Alternative Fuels (Part 1 of 2)

Session Code: SETC2

Time

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 13:30

Paner No.

This session includes papers focused on the gaseous and particulate emissions performance from operating small engines, both diesel and gasoline on oxygenated fuel blends.

Organizers -Simona Merola, Istituto Motori CNR; Takashi Mitome, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Hirohi Omote,

LMEA/Yanmar Co.,LTD.; Paul Richards

Chairpersons -Simona Merola, Istituto Motori CNR; Tohru Nakazono, Yanmar Co.,LTD. Title

rine	гарег но.	nue
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0087	Gaseous and Particulate Emissions Using Isobutanol-Extended Fuel in Recreational Marine Two-Stroke and Four-Stroke Engines
		Jeff R. Wasil, Bombardier Recreational Product Inc.; Thomas Wallner, Argonne National Laboratory
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0085	Diesel Combustion Characteristics of Palm Oil Methyl Ester with 1-Butanol
		Takeshi Otaka, Kazuyo Fushimi, Eiji Kinoshita, Kagoshima Univ.; Yasufumi Yoshimoto, Niigata Inst. of Technology
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0084	Diesel Combustion Characteristics of Coconut Oil Ester Fuels
		Eiji Kinoshita, Akira Itakura, Takeshi Otaka, Kenta Koide, Kagoshima Univ.; Yasufumi Yoshimoto, Niigata Inst of Technology; Thet Myo, UNIDO Myanmar

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#### **Tuesday, November 18**

#### **Alternative Fuels (Part 2 of 2)**

Session Code: SETC2

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 15:30

This session includes papers focused on aspects of operating small engines on non-petroleum based fuels or non-conventional blends of fuels. In particular this session looks at metrics such as spray behaviour and combustions characteristics for gasoline and diesel engines.

Organizers -Simona Merola, Istituto Motori CNR; Takashi Mitome, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Hirohi Omote, LMEA/Yanmar Co.,LTD.; Paul Richards Simona Merola, Istituto Motori CNR; Tohru Nakazono, Yanmar Co.,LTD. Chairpersons -**Time** Paper No. **Title** 3:30 p.m. 2014-32-0086 Influence of the Kind of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters on Diesel Combustion and the Characteristics of Soot Formation in Single **Droplet Combustion** Yasufumi Yoshimoto, Niigata Inst. of Technology; Eiji Kinoshita, Kazuyo Fushimi, Kagoshima Univ; Masayuki Yamada, Niigata Inst. of Technology 4:00 p.m. 2014-32-0083 Study on Spray Combustion Characteristics of Fatty Acid Methyl Ester Mixed with Diesel Oil Akihiko Azetsu, Tokai University; Hiroomi Hagio, Honda Motor Co., Ltd. 2014-32-0082 Further Insight into the Possibility to Fuel a SI Engine with Ammonia 4:30 p.m. plus Hydrogen Stefano Frigo, Roberto Gentili, Università di Pisa - DESTEC: Franco De Angelis, EDI Progetti & Sviluppo

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# Tuesday, November 18

# Fuel Supply Systems

Session Code: SETC11

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 10:30

This session will focus on the unique requirements and challenges to optimize fuel delivery and combustion quality for small engine applications, due to wide ranging environmental conditions as well as fuel type and quality. It will include presentations related to fuel pumps, injectors and other components related to the delivery of the fuel from the tank to the engine as well as optimization of the combustion process, and will discuss systemic and component related issues.

Organizers - Francois Brun, Synerject SAS; Hiromi Deguchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Peter Kaub, Re-Sol LLC;

Daniel Nehmer, John Deere & Co.

Chairpersons - Francois Brun, Synerject SAS; Roland Kirchberger, Graz University of Technology; Tatsuya

Kuboyama, Chiba Univ.

Time Paper No. Title
 10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0040 An Advanced Fuel Supply Unit for Single Cylinder Gas Engines
 John Walters, Francois Brun, Synerject LLC
 11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0041 Spray Characterization of a Single-Hole Gasoline Injector under
 Flash Boiling Conditions
 Luigi Allocca, Alessandro Montanaro, Istituto Motori CNR; Rita Di Gioia,
 Giovanni Bonandrini, Magneti Marelli Powertrain SPA

# Tuesday, November 18

#### **Advanced Combustion (Part 1 of 2)**

Session Code: SETC1

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 13:30

Organizers -	-	berto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Jaal B. Ghandhi, Univ. of Wisconsin via Merola, Istituto Motori CNR; Koji Yoshida
Chairpersons -	Adrian Irimescu, Istitu	to Motori CNR; Koji Yoshida, Nihon University
Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0091	Abnormal Combustion Induced by Combustion Chamber Deposits Derived from Engine Oil Additives in a Spark-Ignited Engine
		Kazushi Tamura, Toshimasa Utaka, Hideki Kamano, Idemitsu Kosan Co., Ltd.; Norikuni Hayakawa, Tomomi Miyasaka, Takashi Ishino, Akira Iijima, Hideo Shoji, Nihon University Graduate School
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0092	A Study on the Effect of a Calcium-Based Engine Oil Additive on Abnormal SI Engine Combustion
		Tomomi Miyasaka, Kenta Miura, Norikuni Hayakawa, Takashi Ishino, Akira Iijima, Hideo Shoji, Nihon University Graduate School; Kazushi Tamura, Toshimasa Utaka, Hideki Kamano, Idemitsu Kosan Co. Ltd.
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0096	A Study on the Effect of Zn- and Mo-Based Engine Oil Additives on Abnormal SI Engine Combustion using In-Cylinder Combustion Visualization
		Norikuni Hayakawa, Kenta Miura, Tomomi Miyasaka, Takashi Ishino, Akira Iijima, Hideo Shoji, Nihon University Graduate School; Kazushi Tamura, Toshimasa Utaka, Hideki Kamano, Idemitsu Kosan Co. Ltd.

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#### **Tuesday, November 18**

#### **Advanced Combustion (Part 2 of 2)**

Session Code: SETC1

Session Time: Room Hall 90E 15:30

This session focuses on advanced combustion technologies in both 4-stroke and 2-stroke engines. The scope of topics includes studies of mixture formation, dilution effects, ignition, abnormal combustion, engine efficiency, flame propagation, and emissions formation.

William P. Attard; Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Jaal B. Ghandhi, Univ. of Wisconsin Organizers -

Madison; Simona Silvia Merola, Istituto Motori CNR; Koji Yoshida

Adrian Irimescu, Istituto Motori CNR; Koji Yoshida, Nihon University Chairpersons -

Time	Paper No.	Title
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0100	Design Guidelines of the Single-Point Auto-Ignition Engine based on Supermulti-Jets Colliding for High Thermal Efficiency and Low Noise: Obtained by Computational Experiments for a Small Strongly-Asymmetric Double-Piston Engine
		Ken Naitoh, Takuma Okamoto, Tomoaki Kubota, Kan Yamagishi, Yoshiyuki Nojima, Taro Tamura, Waseda University
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0093	Ethanol Addition Influence on Backfire Phenomena during Kickback in a Spark-Ignition Transparent Small Engine
		Francesco Catapano, Silvana Di Iorio, Paolo Sementa, Bianca Maria

Vaglieco, Istituto Motori CNR; Marcello Fiaccavento, Francesco Giari, Antonio Marchetti, Piaggio S.P.A.

4:30 p.m. 2014-32-0099 Two Small Prototype Engines Developed based on Pulsed Supermulti-Jets Colliding: Having a Potential of Thermal Efficiency Over 60% with Satisfactory Strength of Structure Ken Naitoh, Daiki Ikoma, Hiroki Sagara, Taro Tamura, Taiki Hashimoto. Yoshiyuki Nojima, Masato Tanaka, Kentaro Kojima, Kenya Hasegawa, Takuya Nakai, Shouhei Nonaka, Tomoaki Kubota, Waseda University An Investigation on the Auto-Ignition of Fuel-Air Mixture Induced by 5:00 p.m. 2014-32-0094

Release of Oil-Fuel Droplets from Cylinder-Liner Using Multi-Zone Model

Yuichi Seki, Keito Negoro, Norimasa Iida, Keio Univ; Katsuya Matsuura, Hiroshi Sono, Honda R&D Co., Ltd. Automobile R&D Center

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#### Tuesday, November 18

#### **Collegiate Events**

Session Code: SETC3

Room Master Room Session Time: 13:30

Papers in this session discuss innovations regarding entries in the SAE Collegiate Design Series (CDS) events. This year two papers describe Formula SAE innovations. The first discusses a novel approach to improved fuel economy using part load mapping. The second describes a highly integrated parallel hybrid design for the Formula Hybrid competition.

Organizers -Geoffrey McCullough, Queen's Univ. of Belfast; Takashi Mitome, Suzuki Motor Corp. Chairpersons -Roland Kirchberger, Graz University of Technology; Takashi Mitome, Suzuki Motor Corp.

<i>i ime</i>	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0088	Torque Vectoring of a Formula SAE through Semi Active Differential Control
		Claudio Annicchiarico, Renzo Capitani, Universita degli Studi di Firenze
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0090	Development of a Miller Cycle Powersports Engine
		Jeffrey Blair, Glenn Bower, Univ. of Wisconsin

#### Wednesday, November 19

**Plenary Panel: Mitigation of GHG Emission** 

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Session Code: **PANEL** 

Room Auditorium Session Time: 08:30

Moderators -Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa

Pierre Duret, IFP School; Helmut Eichlseder, Graz University of Technology; Dr. A Ramesh, Indian Panelists -

Institute of Technology;

#### Wednesday, November 19

**Engine Controls (Part 4 of 5)** 

SETC9 Session Code:

Room Auditorium Session Time: 10:30 Papers in this session are related to design, development and testing of new or innovative electronic controls or control systems for internal combustion engines. Topics may include hardware, software and algorithm/function innovations as well as the associated sensors or actuators employed in the control system. Applications may range from very simple systems for 1-cylinder engines to more complex systems for highperformance or multi-cylinder engines.

Laurent Fabre, Synerject SAS; Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH; Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor Organizers -

Corp.; Thorsten Raatz, Robert Bosch GmbH; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Gregory W. Davis, Kettering Univ.; Tatsuya Kuboyama, Chiba Univ. Chairpersons -

Time	Paper No.	Title
10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0075	Detecting a Fully-Closed Throttle by Manifold Pressure in Fuel Injection System with Idle Speed Control
		Kazuyoshi Shimatani, Suzuki Motor Corp.
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0076	Online Engine Speed based Adaptation of Combustion Phasing and Air-Fuel Ratio
		Christian Steinbrecher, Bastian Reineke, Wolfgang Fischer, Henning Heikes, Thorsten Raatz, Robert Bosch GmbH
11:30 a.m.	2014-32-0073	The Application of a Resistive Type O2 Sensor to a Small Engine EFI System
		Horizon Walker Gitano, University KL - MSI; Ray Chim, Jian Loh, Focus Applied Technologies

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00455, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

# Wednesday, November 19

#### **Engine Controls (Part 5 of 5)**

SETC9 Session Code:

Room Auditorium Session Time: 13:30

Papers in this session are related to design, development and testing of new or innovative electronic controls or control systems for internal combustion engines. Topics may include hardware, software and algorithm/function innovations as well as the associated sensors or actuators employed in the control system. Applications may range from very simple systems for 1-cylinder engines to more complex systems for highperformance or multi-cylinder engines.

Laurent Fabre, Synerject SAS; Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH; Yutaka Nitta, Suzuki Motor Organizers -

Corp.; Thorsten Raatz, Robert Bosch GmbH; Tony Szczotka, Robert Bosch LLC

Shosaku Chiba; Tobias Kallerhoff, Robert Bosch GmbH Chairpersons -

Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0063	The Use of Vibrational Signals for On-Board Knock Diagnostics Supported by In-Cylinder Pressure Analyses
		Daniela Siano, Istituto Motori CNR; Fabio Bozza, Danilo D'Agostino, Maria Antonietta Panza, Univ of Naples- Ist Motori CNR
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0064	Controlling Variable Coolant Temperature in Internal Combustion Engines and its Effects on Fuel Consumption
		Koorosh Khanjani, Jiamei Deng, Andrzej Ordys, Kingston University
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0065	Application of Engine Load Estimation Method Using Crank Angular Velocity Variation to Spark Advance Control
		Ryosuke Ibata, Hirotaka Kawatsu, Tetsuya Kaneko, Kenji Nishida, Honda

R&D Co., Ltd.

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00455, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### Wednesday, November 19

Emissions (Part 1 of 3)
Session Code: SETC6

Room Auditorium Session Time: 15:30

Papers in this session pertain to studies of exhaust emission control and the emission effects from fuels, engine controls, engine design, combuston quality, catalytic converters, diesel particulate filters, and other aftertreatment. The focus of the session is on reducing emissions and meeting international emission standards.

Organizers - Kai W. Beck, MOT GmbH; Hiromi Deguchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Leonid Tartakovsky, Technion

Israel Inst. of Technology; James N. Carroll, Southwest Research Institute

Chairpersons - Kai W. Beck, Mot GmbH; Hiromi Deguchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Leonid Tartakovsky, Technion Israel

Inst. of Technology

Time	Paper No.	Title
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0029	Enhancing a Catalyst Formulation for a Big Displacement Motorcycle for Future Emission Regulations
		Marcus Bonifer, Rainer Kiemel, Heraeus Catalysts
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0035	Pulsed Secondary Air Injection System for Emission Reduction in Small Generator Sets
		Sayaka Yasoshina, Ryo Saito, Honda R&D Co. Ltd.
4:30 p.m.	2014-32-0034	The Effect of a TiO <sub>2</sub> Coating with the Addition of H <sub>2</sub> Gas on Emissions of a Small Spark-Ignition Engine
		Saager Paliwal, Alex S. Bare, Katherine J. Lawrence, Marc Anderson, Glenn Bower, University of Wisconsin

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#### Wednesday, November 19

#### Measurement & Simulation (Part 4 of 4)

Session Code: SETC4

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 10:30

The session is associated with engine and vehicle simulation tasks and their related measurements. Simulation and measurement methodology as well as the simulation and measurement application on development tasks will find a place within the session.

Organizers - Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology; Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Michihisa Mick Nakagawa, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons - Giovanni Ferrara, Univ of Florence; Michihisa Mick Nakagawa, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.;

Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology; Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co Ltd

Time Paper No. Title

10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0062 An Analytical Model of a Two-Phase Jet with Application to Fuel Sprays in Internal Combustion Engines

Jonathan Tenenbaum, Michael Shapiro, Leonid Tartakovsky, Technion

Israel Inst. of Technology

11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0061 Measurement and Validation of Two Wheeled Vehicle Single Cylinder

Engine Unbalance Force Calculation on the Crankshaft

Rama Subbu, Baskar Anthony Samy, Piyush Mani Sharma, Prasanna

Mahendiran, Hero MotoCorp Limited

11:30 a.m. 2014-32-0053 Study of Effects of Residual Stress on Natural Frequency of Motorcycle Brake Discs

> Yoshihiro Nakagawa, Shinya Takahashi, Mikihito Masaki, Ranju Imao, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.

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#### Wednesday, November 19

HCCI (Part 1 of 2)

Session Code: SETC12

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 13:30

This session focuses on studies of auto igntion combustion including HCCI and other low tempertautre combustion regimes. Experimental and simultaion studies pertaining to various means of controlling combustion are welcome.

William P. Attard; Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Jaal B. Ghandhi, Univ. of Wisconsin Organizers -

Madison; Tatsuya Kuboyama, Chiba Univ.; Tomoo Shiozaki, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.

Chairpersons -Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Tatsuya Kuboyama, Chiba Univ.

Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0005	A Study of Supercharged HCCI Combustion Using Blended Fuels of Propane and DME
		Keisuke Mochizuki, Takahiro Shima, Hirotaka Suzuki, Yoshihiro Ishikawa, Akira Iijima, Koji Yoshida, Hideo Shoji, Nihon University Graduate School
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0003	Molecular Structure of Hydrocarbons and Auto-Ignition Characteristics of HCCI Engines
		Gen Shibata, Ryota Kawaguchi, Soumei Yoshida, Hideyuki Ogawa, Hokkaido University
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0002	Prediction of Ignition and Combustion Development in an HCCI Engine Fueled by Syngas

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445, and also individually. T purchase visit collections.sae.org

Yudai Yamasaki, Shigehiko Kaneko, University of Tokyo

#### Wednesday, November 19

HCCI (Part 2 of 2)

Session Code: SETC12

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 15:30

This session focuses on studies of auto igntion combustion including HCCI and other low tempertautre combustion regimes. Experimental and simultaion studies pertaining to various means of controlling combustion are welcome.

William P. Attard; Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Jaal B. Ghandhi, Univ. of Wisconsin Organizers -

Madison; Tatsuya Kuboyama, Chiba Univ.; Sherry E. McCaskey, SAE International; Tomoo

Shiozaki, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.

Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa; Tomoo Shiozaki, Honda R&D Co., Ltd. Chairpersons -

Time Paper No. Title 3:30 p.m. 2014-32-0004 Study of Supercharged Gasoline HCCl Combustion by Using

Spectroscopic Measurements and FT-IR Exhaust Gas Analysis

Yuma Ishizawa, Munehiro Matsuishi, Yasuhide Abe, Go Emori, Akira Iijima, Hideo Shoji, Nihon University Graduate School; Kazuhito Misawa, Hiraku

Kojima, Kenjiro Nakama, Suzuki Motor Corporation

4:00 p.m. 2014-32-0001 A Study of HCCI Combustion Assisted by a Streamer Discharge

Based on Visualization of the Entire Bore Area

Naoya Ito, Nihon University Graduate School; Akira Iijima, Nihon University; Akira Terashima, Junki Sahara, Takashi Shimada, Masanori Yamada, Nihon University Graduate School; Tomohiko Asai, Mitsuaki Tanabe, Koji Yoshida,

Hideo Shoji, Nihon University

# Wednesday, November 19

**Engine Technology (Part 1 of 4)** 

Session Code: SETC10

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 10:30

Advanced engine technologies, design, and development for thermal efficiency, performance, and emissions, including cycle simulation.

Organizers - Satoshi INOUE, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Nagesh Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems; Mamoru

Mikame, Honda; Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Alessio Sisi, Piaggio & C SpA;

Sebastian Strauss, STIHL Inc.

Chairpersons - Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Sebastian Strauss, STIHL Inc.

Time Paper No. Title

10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0110 Development of a Cam Phaser System to Improve the Performance of

a Small Engine

P S Satyanarayana, Balasubramanian Loganathan, V Lakshminarasimhan,

TVS Motor Company Ltd.; A Ramesh, S Sujatha, Indian Institute of

Technology

11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0109 Numerical Investigations of a Naturally Aspirated Cogeneration

Engine Operating with Overexpanded Cycle and Optimised Intake

System

Denis Neher, Maurice Kettner, Fino Scholl, Karlsruhe University of Applied

Sciences; Markus Klaissle, Danny Schwarz, Senertec Kraft-Wärme-Energiesysteme GmbH; Blanca Gimenez, Univ. de Valladolid

11:30 a.m. 2014-32-0102 Extended Expansion Engine with Mono-Shaft Cam Mechanism for

Higher Efficiency - Layout Study and Numerical Investigations of a

Twin Engine

Patrick Pertl, Philipp Zojer, Michael Lang, Oliver Schoegl, Alexander Trattner, Stephan Schmidt, Roland Kirchberger, Graz University of

Technology; Nagesh Mavinahally, Vinayaka Mavinahalli, MavinTech, LLC.

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Wednesday, November 19

Engine Technology (Part 2 of 4)

Session Code: SETC10

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 13:30

Organizers -	Satoshi INOUE, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Nagesh Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems; Mamoru Mikame, Honda; Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Alessio Sisi, Piaggio & C SpA; Sebastian Strauss, STIHL Inc.	
Chairpersons -	Nagesh Mavinahally,	Meggitt Control Systems; Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.
Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0108	A Potentiality of Dedicated EGR in SI Engines Fueled by Natural Gas for Improving Thermal Efficiency and Reducing NO <sub>x</sub> Emission
		Sejun Lee, Kyohei Ozaki, Norimasa lida, Keio Univ; Takahiro Sako, Osaka Gas Co., Ltd.
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0103	Evaluation of Engine Performance and Combustion in Natural Gas Engine with Pre-Chamber Plug under Lean Burn Conditions
		Yoshitane Takashima, Hiroki Tanaka, Takahiro Sako, Osaka Gas Co., Ltd.; Masahiro Furutani, Nagoya Institute of Technology
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0105	Study on Combustion Noise in Small General Purpose Engines
		Atsushi Maruyama, Gaku Naoe, Honda R&D Co. Ltd.

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# Wednesday, November 19

# **Engine Technology (Part 3 of 4)**

Session Code: SETC10

Time

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 15:30

Advanced engine technologies, design, and development for thermal efficiency, performance, and emissions, including cycle simulation.

Organizers -Satoshi INOUE, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Nagesh Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems; Mamoru

Mikame, Honda; Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Alessio Sisi, Piaggio & C SpA;

Sebastian Strauss, STIHL Inc.

Paper No

Satoshi INOUE, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Sebastian Strauss, STIHL Inc. Chairpersons -

Titlo

Time	гарег но.	nue
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0114	Comparison between 2 and 4-Stroke Engines for a 30 kW Range Extender
		Enrico Mattarelli, Carlo Alberto Rinaldini, Giuseppe Cantore, Universita di Modena e Reggio Emilia; Enrico Agostinelli, HPE Srl
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0104	Development of a Small Rotary SI/CI Combustion Engine
		Alexander Shkolnik, Daniele Littera, Mark Nickerson, Nikolay Shkolnik, LiquidPiston; Kukwon Cho, Aramco Services Co.
4:30 p.m.	2014-32-0111	Rotary Valve Four-Stroke Technology Applied to Handheld Power Tools
		Brian Mason, Keith Lawes, RCV Engines Limited

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#### **Vehicle Components**

Session Code: SETC19

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 10:30

This session focuses on hardware not associated with the engine and drivetrain that supports the purpose of the vehicle such as suspensions, lighting, dampers, marine hulls, steering, vehicle frame, and heating and cooling systems.

Organizers - Masayuki Baba, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Ken Fosaaen, Kerdea Technologies; Robert Kee, Queen's

University Belfast; Mario Santucci, Piaggio & C SpA

Chairpersons - Tadao Okazaki, Kubota Corp.; Mario Santucci, Piaggio & C SpA

•	·	
Time	Paper No.	Title
10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0027	Load Control Module in a Two Wheeler
		T Manikandan, S Sarmadh Ameer, A Sivakumar, Samaraj Dhinagar, TVS Motor Co. Ltd.
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0028	Instant Mileage Assistance (IMA) in a Geared Two Wheeler
		T Manikandan, S Sarmadh Ameer, A Sivakumar, Davinder Kumar, R Venkatesan, VenkataKalyana Kumar, TVS Motor Co. Ltd.
11:30 a.m.	2014-32-0026	Surface Fatigue Design Method for Automotive Components Subjected to Torsional Vibrations in Modern Engine Applications
		Alessandro Franceschini, Emanuele Pellegrini, Raffaele Squarcini, Pierburg Pump Technology Italy

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#### Wednesday, November 19

Diesel Engine (Part 1 of 4)

Session Code: SETC5

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 13:30

Papers in this session will pertain to studies of naturally aspirated and boosted diesel engines including their design, emission control, NVH, fuel system, fuel type, aftertreatment, combustion quality, or engine control.

Organizers - Luigi Arnone, LOMBARDINI SRL; Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Roberto Gentili, Universita

degli Studi di Pisa; Paul Litke, USAF; Masahiko Sugimoto, Kubota Corp.; Cinzia Tornatore, Istituto

Motori CNR

Chairpersons - Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Keiya Nishida, Univ. of Hiroshima

Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0133	Evaluation of NOx Production Rate in Diesel Combustion Based on Measurement of Time Histories of NOx Concentrations and Flame Temperature
		Yuzuru Nada, Yusuke Komatsubara, Thang Pham, Fumiya Yoshii, Yoshiyuki Kidoguchi, The University of Tokushima
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0127	Visualization Analysis of Diesel Combustion with Water and Diesel Fuel Emulsified Blend in a Constant Volume Chamber Vessel

Hideyuki Ogawa; Gen Shibata, Yuhei Noguchi, Mutsumi Numata, Hokkaido

University

2:30 p.m. 2014-32-0125 Macro- and Micro-scale Observation on Dynamic Behavior of Diesel Spray Affected by Ambient Density and Temperature

Mohd Al-Hafiz Mohd Nawi, Yoshiyuki Kidoguchi, Misato Nakagiri, Naoya Uwa, Yuzuru Nada, The University of Tokushima; Seiji Miyashiro, Tokushima College of Technology

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00454, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### Wednesday, November 19

Diesel Engine (Part 2 of 4)

Session Code: SETC5

Time

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 15:30

Papers in this session will pertain to studies of naturally aspirated and boosted diesel engines including their design, emission control, NVH, fuel system, fuel type, aftertreatment, combustion quality, or engine control.

Organizers - Luigi Arnone, LOMBARDINI SRL; Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Roberto Gentili, Universita

degli Studi di Pisa; Paul Litke, USAF; Masahiko Sugimoto, Kubota Corp.; Cinzia Tornatore, Istituto

Motori CNR

Paper No.

Chairpersons - Yoshiyuki Kidoguchi, Tokushima Univ.; Paul Litke, USAF

Title

Time	гарег но.	nue
3:30 p.m.	2014-32-0128	Assessing the Limits of Downsizing in Diesel Engines
		Francisco Payri, José Javier Lopez, Benjamin Pla, Diana Graciano Bustamante, CMT Motores Termicos UPV
4:00 p.m.	2014-32-0135	Engine Performance and Emissions of a Small Diesel Engine Fueled with Various Diesel/RME Blends
		Silvana Di Iorio, Istituto Motori CNR; Agnese Magno, Istituto Motori & Univ. FedericoII of Naples; Ezio Mancaruso, Bianca Maria Vaglieco, Istituto Motori CNR; Luigi Arnone, Lorenzo Dal Bello, Lombardini S R L
4:30 p.m.	2014-32-0130	Reduction Techniques of Exhaust Gas Emissions to Meet US EPA Tier4 Standard for Non-Road In-Direct Injection Diesel Engines
		Takashi Onishi, Kubota Corp.; Tomoya Akitomo, Kubota Corp; Yuichi Tamaki, Yoshikazu Takemoto, Kubota; Hideyuki Goto, Kubota Corp; Mitsugu Okuda, Kubota
5:00 p.m.	2014-32-0129	Acoustic Assessment in a Small Displacement Diesel Engine
		Giancarlo Chiatti, ROMA TRE University; Erasmo Recco; Ornella Chiavola,

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Silvia Conforto, ROMA TRE University

#### Wednesday, November 19

**Vehicle Dynamics & Safety (Part 1 of 3)** 

Session Code: SETC18

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 10:30

This session will focus on the application of technology to improve the stability, handling, ride and comfort of two and three wheeled vehicles.

Organizers - Masayuki Baba, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Derek L. Cleasby, Bosch Engineering GmbH; Marco Pierini,

Università degli Studi di Firenze

Chairpersons -Masayuki Baba, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Arnaldo Mazzei, Kettering Univ. Time Paper No. Title 10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0020 Objective Driveability Development of Motorcycles with AVL-DRIVE Patrick Falk, Christian Hubmann, AVL List GmbH 11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0022 Development of a Fall Detection Algorithm for Powered Two Wheelers Application Federico Giovannini, Niccolò Baldanzini, Marco Pierini, Università degli Studi di Firenze 11:30 a.m. 2014-32-0023 Sensitivity Analysis of a FE Model for Motorcycle-Car Full-Scale

> Daniele Barbani, Niccolò Baldanzini, Marco Pierini, Università degli Studi di Firenze

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445, and also individually. I purchase visit collections.sae.org

# Wednesday, November 19

Crash Test

# Vehicle Dynamics & Safety (Part 2 of 3)

Session Code: SETC18

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 13:30

This session will focus on the application of technology to improve the stability, handling, ride and comfort of two and three wheeled vehicles.

Organizers - Masayuki Baba, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Derek L. Cleasby, Bosch Engineering GmbH; Marco Pierini,

Università degli Studi di Firenze

Chairpersons - Shigeru Fujii, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Arnaldo Mazzei, Kettering Univ.

Time	Paper No.	Title
1:30 p.m.	2014-32-0017	Steering Effort Reduction by DC Motor Assisted Steering Mechanism in 3- Wheeler Vehicle
		R Varunprabhu, Himadri Bushan Das, S Jabez Dhinagar, TVS Motor Co., Ltd.
2:00 p.m.	2014-32-0018	Studies of Shimmy Phenomenon by Statistical Approaches
		Kenichi Morimoto, Kenichi Tanaka, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.
2:30 p.m.	2014-32-0021	Study on Analysis of Input Loads to Motorcycle Frames in Rough Road Running
		Kazuhiro Ito, Yoshitaka Tezuka, Atsushi Hoshino, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Keita Sakurada, Honda R&D (India) Pvt. Ltd.

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#### Wednesday, November 19

#### Vehicle Dynamics & Safety (Part 3 of 3)

Session Code: SETC18

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 15:30

This session will focus on the application of technology to improve the stability, handling, ride and comfort of two and three wheeled vehicles.

Università degli Studi di Firenze

Chairpersons - Masayuki Baba, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Arnaldo Mazzei, Kettering Univ.

Time Paper No. Title

Masayuki Baba, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Derek L. Cleasby, Bosch Engineering GmbH; Marco Pierini,

3:30 p.m. 2014-32-0016 One Approach to Definition of MSILs and Their Connections with ASILs

Sei Takahashi, Hideo Nakamura, Nihon University; Makoto Hasegawa, Japan Automobile Research Institute

4:00 p.m. 2014-32-0025 Basic Characteristics of Motorcycle Riding Maneuvers of Expert Riders and Ordinary Riders

Maki Kawakoshi, Takashi Kobayashi, Makoto Hasegawa, Japan Automobile Research Institute

# Thursday, November 20

Emissions (Part 2 of 3)
Session Code: SETC6

Organizers -

Room Auditorium Session Time: 08:30

Papers in this session pertain to studies of exhaust emission control and the emission effects from fuels, engine controls, engine design, combuston quality, catalytic converters, diesel particulate filters, and other aftertreatment. The focus of the session is on reducing emissions and meeting international emission standards.

Organizers - Kai W. Beck, MOT GmbH; Hiromi Deguchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Leonid Tartakovsky, Technion

Israel Inst. of Technology; James N. Carroll, Southwest Research Institute

Chairpersons - Kai W. Beck, Mot GmbH; Hiromi Deguchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.

Time	Paper No.	Title
8:30 a.m.	2014-32-0031	Strategies for Emission Reduction on Small Capacity Two-Wheelers with Regard to Future Legislative Limits
		Juergen Tromayer, Gerd Neumann, Graz University of Technology; Marcus Bonifer, Rainer Kiemel, Heraeus Catalysts
9:00 a.m.	2014-32-0038	Effect of Octane Number Obtained with Different Oxygenated Components on the Engine Performance and Emissions of a Small GDI Engine
		Silvana Di Iorio, Francesco Catapano, Paolo Sementa, Bianca Maria Vaglieco, Istituto Motori CNR; Salvatore Florio, Elena Rebesco, Pietro Scorletti, Daniele Terna, ENI Div. R&M
9:30 a.m.	2014-32-0032	Regulated and Unregulated Emissions from a Flex Fuel Motorcycle Fuelled with Various Gasoline/Ethanol Blends
		Luiz Carlos Daemme, Renato Penteado, Institute of Technology for Development; Fatima Zotin, UERJ; Marcelo Errera, UFPR

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**Thursday, November 20** 

Emissions (Part 3 of 3)
Session Code: SETC6

Room Auditorium Session Time: 10:30

Papers in this session pertain to studies of exhaust emission control and the emission effects from fuels, engine controls, engine design, combuston quality, catalytic converters, diesel particulate filters, and other aftertreatment. The focus of the session is on reducing emissions and meeting international emission standards.

Kai W. Beck, MOT GmbH; Hiromi Dequchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.; Leonid Tartakovsky, Technion Organizers -

Israel Inst. of Technology; James N. Carroll, Southwest Research Institute

Chairpersons -Kai W. Beck, Mot GmbH; Hiromi Deguchi, Suzuki Motor Corp.

Title

Paper No.

10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0036 Particle Emissions of Modern Handheld Machines Jan Czerwinski, Univ. of Applied Sciences Biel-Bienne; Markus Kurzwart,

Motorex Lubrication Technology; Andreas Mayer, Technik Thermische Maschinen; Pierre Comte, Univ of Applied Sciences Biel-Bienne

11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0037 Influence of Oil Mixture on Exhaust Gas Emissions of Two Stroke

**Engines** 

Stefano Bernardi, Marco Ferrari, Dario Catanese, EMAK Spa

#### **Thursday, November 20**

# **SETC Closing Ceremony**

Time

Session Code: **PLENARY** 

Room Auditorium Session Time: 12:30

This session focuses on advanced combustion technologies in both 4-stroke and 2-stroke engines. The scope of topics includes studies of mixture formation, dilution effects, ignition, abnormal combustion, engine efficiency, flame propagation, and emissions formation.

Moderators -Roberto Gentili, Universita degli Studi di Pisa

Panelists -Robert Kee; Tadao Okazaki, Kubota Corp.;

#### **Thursday, November 20**

#### **NVH Technology (Part 1 of 2)**

Session Code: SETC16

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 08:30

All aspects of small engine related noise and vibration are covered in this session including: generation, experimental techniques, measurement, numerical analysis, NVH materials, source identification, NVH quality and novel solutions.

Organizers -Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Ken Kicinski, Harley-Davidson Inc.; Hiroshi Yano, Kawasaki

Heavy Industries, Ltd.

Chairpersons -Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Hiroshi Yano, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.

Time	Paper No.	Title
8:30 a.m.	2014-32-0121	Design Method of Motorcycle Exhaust Sound Fitting to Vehicle Concept Regardless of Engine Configurations
		Kazuhiko Tanaka, Haruomi Sugita, Hibiki Saito, Masahiko Sekita, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.
9:00 a.m.	2014-32-0119	Acoustic Simulation of Vehicle Exhaust System using High Order Transfer Matrix Method Coupled with Finite Element Method

Diego Copiello, Ze Zhou, Gregory Lielens, Free Field Technologies, MSC Software Co.

9:30 a.m. 2014-32-0122 Assessment and Experimental Validation of a 3D Acoustic Model of a Motorcycle Muffler

Andrea Fioravanti, Giulio Lenzi, Giovanni Vichi, Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Stefano Ricci, Leonardo Bagnoli, Ducati Motor Holding spa

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445, and also individually. I purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### Thursday, November 20

# NVH Technology (Part 2 of 2)

Session Code: SETC16

**Time** 

Room Hall 90B Session Time: 10:30

**Title** 

All aspects of small engine related noise and vibration are covered in this session including: generation, experimental techniques, measurement, numerical analysis, NVH materials, source identification, NVH quality and novel solutions.

Organizers - Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence; Ken Kicinski, Harley-Davidson Inc.; Hiroshi Yano, Kawasaki

Heavy Industries, Ltd.

Paper No.

Chairpersons - Hiroshi Yano, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.

10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0120 Analysis of the Acoustic Emission of an Oil Pump: Experimental and Numerical Activities

Sara Gronchi, Riccardo Maccherini, Raffaele Squarcini, Fabio Guglielmo, Emanuela Ligarò, Pierburg Pump Technology Italy

11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0123 Single Cylinder Diesel Engine Mount Configuration for Reduced Vibration in a Three-Wheeled Vehicle

Vishnu Kumar Kuduva Shanthulal, Kannan Marudachalam, V Pattabiraman, S Jabez Dhinagar, Tvs Motor Company Ltd; Chandramouli Padmanabhan, Indian Institute of Technology Madras

#### **Thursday, November 20**

#### **Engine Technology (Part 4 of 4)**

Session Code: SETC10

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 08:30

Advanced engine technologies, design, and development for thermal efficiency, performance, and emissions, including cycle simulation.

Organizers - Satoshi INOUE, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Nagesh Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems; Mamoru

Mikame, Honda; Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.; Alessio Sisi, Piaggio & C SpA;

Sebastian Strauss, STIHL Inc.

Chairpersons - Satoshi INOUE, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.; Nagesh Mavinahally, Meggitt Control Systems

Time Paper No. Title

8:30 a.m. 2014-32-0112 Experimental Verification and Drivability Investigations of a Turbo

Charged 2-Cylinder Motorcycle Engine

Christian Zinner, Reinhard Stelzl, Stephan Schmidt, Graz University of Technology; Stefan Leiber, Thomas Schabetsberger, BRP-Powertrain

GmbH & Co KG

9:00 a.m. 2014-32-0107 Improvement of the Startability with Reverse Stroke Intake Devices for a Motorcycle Engine

 Takahiro Masuda, Kouji Sakai, Yuki Yamaguchi, Jun-ichi Kaku, Hirobumi Nagasaka, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

 9:30 a.m. 2014-32-0113 Durability Improvement for 2-Stroke Forced Air Cooled SI Engine

 Vipin Sukumaran T., Sumith Joseph, Kamal kant, Vipin P, Mohan D Umate, TVS Motor Company Ltd.

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00452, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### **Thursday, November 20**

Lubricants

Session Code: SETC14

Room Hall 90C Session Time: 10:30

This session contains a variety of presentations regarding engine oil technologies developed for small engines. There are three papers addressing new lubricants for motorcycles ranging from increasing engine power, to new high performance oils needed to meet the every increasing demand of new low emission engines. There are also two papers to address reducing friction and wear required for energy conserving performance in small engines.

Organizers -Brent R. Dohner, Lubrizol Corp.; Hirotaka Kurita, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.Chairpersons -Brent R. Dohner, Lubrizol Corp.; Hirotaka Kurita, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Time Paper No. Title
 10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0115 Advanced Low Friction Engine Coating Applied to a 70cc High Performance Chainsaw

 Mikael Bergman, Magnus Bergwall, Thomas Elm, Husqvarna AB; Sascha Louring, Lars Nielsen, Danish Technological Institute

 11:00 a.m. 2014-32-0117 The Rolling Contact Fatigue Behaviour of Motorcycle Lubricants

 Matthew Smeeth, PCS Instruments

# **Thursday, November 20**

Diesel Engine (Part 3 of 4)

Session Code: SETC5

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 08:30

Papers in this session will pertain to studies of naturally aspirated and boosted diesel engines including their design, emission control, NVH, fuel system, fuel type, aftertreatment, combustion quality, or engine control.

Organizers - Luigi Arnone, LOMBARDINI SRL; Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Roberto Gentili, Universita

degli Studi di Pisa; Paul Litke, USAF; Masahiko Sugimoto, Kubota Corp.; Cinzia Tornatore, Istituto

Motori CNR

Chairpersons - Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Norimasa lida, Ehlers Engineering Services

Time Paper No. Title

8:30 a.m. 2014-32-0126 Numerical Investigation of the Relationship between Engine Performance and Turbocharger Speed of a Four Stroke Diesel Engine

Giovanni Vichi, Isacco Stiaccini, Univ. of Florence: Alessandro Bellissima

Giovanni Vichi, Isacco Stiaccini, Univ. of Florence; Alessandro Bellissima, Yanmar R&D Europe; Ryota Minamino, Yanmar Co. Ltd.; Lorenzo Ferrari, Giovanni Ferrara, Univ. of Florence 9:00 a.m. 2014-32-0124 Small Injection Amount Fuel Spray Characteristics Injected by Hole-

Type Nozzle for D.I. Diesel Engine

Keiya Nishida, Kuichun LI, Takeru Matsuo, University of Hiroshima; Daisuke

Shimo, Wu Zhang, Mazda Motor Corp

9:30 a.m. 2014-32-0134 Medium Pressure Injection System for Small Diesel Engine

Application: Numerical Simulation and Experimental Results

Giovanni Bonandrini, Rita Di Gioia, Luca Venturoli, Domenico Papaleo, Magneti Marelli Powertrain SpA; Lucio Postrioti, Università degli Studi di

Perugia; Leonardo Zappalà, Piaggio & C. SpA

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445 and COLL-TP-00454, a individually. To purchase visit collections.sae.org

#### **Thursday, November 20**

Diesel Engine (Part 4 of 4)

Session Code: SETC5

Room Hall 90D Session Time: 10:30

Papers in this session will pertain to studies of naturally aspirated and boosted diesel engines including their design, emission control, NVH, fuel system, fuel type, aftertreatment, combustion quality, or engine control.

Organizers - Luigi Arnone, LOMBARDINI SRL; Brian J. Callahan, Achates Power Inc.; Roberto Gentili, Universita

degli Studi di Pisa; Paul Litke, USAF; Masahiko Sugimoto, Kubota Corp.; Cinzia Tornatore, Istituto

Motori CNR

Chairpersons - Paul Litke, USAF; Gen Shibata, Hokkaido Univ.

Time Paper No. Title

10:30 a.m. 2014-32-0132 An Investigation of Controlling Two-Peak Heat Release Rate for

Combustion Noise Reduction in Split-Injection PCCI Engine using

**Numerical Calculation** 

Hiroki Ikeda, Norimasa Iida, Keio Univ; Hiroshi Kuzuyama, Tsutomu Umehara, Toyota Industries Corp; Takayuki Fuyuto, Toyota Central R&D

Labs Inc

#### **Thursday, November 20**

#### **Engine Components (Part 1 of 2)**

Session Code: SETC8

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 08:30

This session focuses on hardware attached to the engine such as support systems, injectors, EGR valves, manifolds, turbo-chargers, water pumps, and ignition systems.

Organizers - Michihisa Mick Nakagawa, Hiroshi Nakahara, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.; Holger Oest,

Continental Automotive Italy SPA; David James Thornhill, Queen's Univ. of Belfast

Chairpersons - Robert Kee, Queen's University Belfast; Hiroya Ueda, Honda R&D Co., Ltd.

Time Paper No. Title

8:30 a.m. 2014-32-0136 New Development Approach for Wet Motorcycle Clutch System

Thomas Metzinger, Christoph Raber, Christoph Wittmann, Schaeffler

9:00 a.m.	2014-32-0137	Development of a Novel Low-Cost, Low-Power, Narrow-Band Oxygen Sensor for Small Engine Applications. (1 of 3)
		Ken Fosaaen, Kerdea Technologies
9:30 a.m.	2014-32-0138	Study on Efficiency Improvement of Compact Generator for Motorcycle
		Tetsuya Osakabe, Suzuki Motor Corp.

The papers in this session are available in SAE Technical Paper Collection, COLL-TP-00445, and also individually. I purchase visit collections.sae.org

# Thursday, November 20

# **Engine Components (Part 2 of 2)**

Session Code: SETC8

Room Hall 90E Session Time: 10:30

This session focuses on hardware attached to the engine such as support systems, injectors, EGR valves, manifolds, turbo-chargers, water pumps, and ignition systems.

Organizers - Hiroshi Nakahara, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.; Holger Oest, Continental Automotive Italy SPA;

David James Thornhill, Queen's Univ. of Belfast

Chairpersons - Robert Kee, Queen's University Belfast; Hideyuki Okumura, Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd.

Time	Paper No.	Title
10:30 a.m.	2014-32-0143	Characterization of the Performance of a Novel Low-Cost, Low- Power Narrow-Band Oxygen Sensor for Small Engine Applications Using a Propane Burner Test Stand (2 of 3)
		Ken Fosaaen, Kerdea Technologies
11:00 a.m.	2014-32-0139	Heat Transfer Performance of a Double Tube Type Light Duty Exhaust Heat Recovery Heat Exchanger
		Ryutaro Shinohara, Shizuoka Univ.